

Key

Chapter I : Tense

Past Simple Tense

Ex: I flew, thought, saw, wondered, cried, dreamt, remember
played, gave, I haven't had a letter from you yet; I hope
you wrote

saw, laughed, fell, drank, cooked, posted,
cried, took off, received, turned
landed, phoned, drove, asked, laughed,
met, went into, bought, gave, asked, landed
took off, said, danced, drank

Ex: II ordered, reached, advanced, was, leaped, made, watched,
sank, were, came, submerged, said

Present Perfect and Present Perfect Progressive

Ex: I 1. have written 2. has been writing 3. have been doing,
have been sitting 4. have lived 5. have you been keeping
6. has happened 7. has been drinking 8. have already drunk
9. has been cooking 10. haven't you finished, have been
reading 11. has forgotten, have been expecting 12. Have you
been waiting 13. have you known, have only just found out,
have found out/have been finding out 14. has asked, has asked
15. have been sitting,

Ex: II 1. have forgotten 2. came, was, has become, 3. has not
arrived, has not telephoned, said 4. has ever had 5. took,
took, have looked, were put, 6. has appeared, bought
7. have come, asked, said 8. was, were, gave, said, was not
9. have finished, did not expect 10. started, have not finished
11. went, was, wasted. Have any of you seen 12. have asked,
did not receive 13. has been 14. was, sold, went, has already
sold 15. escaped, was captured, shot, made, wounded, was captured,
used, was brought,

Ex: III obtained, have reached, have had, have conducted, has been
published, have had, was born, have held, have previously had,
have not suffered

Past Perfect and Past Perfect Progressive

- Ex: I
1. have been waiting
 2. has been learning
 3. had been asking
 4. have been working
 5. haven't been listening, have been saying
 6. have been pointing out
 7. had been expecting
 8. had been looking
 9. had been giving
 10. had been flying.
 11. have been seeing
 12. has been operating

Present Simple

- Ex: I
1. meant
 2. don't believe
 3. think
 4. makes
 5. does not match
 6. resembled
 7. does this eraser belong
 8. holds
 9. did he know
 10. deserved
 11. Do you see
 12. tastes
 13. Does it suit
 14. Does he understand
 15. does the mixture consist

Present Progressive

- Ex: I
1. think, know
 2. am thinking
 3. am smelling, Don't they smell
 4. am gradually forgetting
 5. see, are not looking, is pointing
 6. do not hear, are just imagining
 7. is hearing
 8. am just tasting, does it taste
 9. think, is seeing, do not approve,
 10. do not think, knows, is saying
 11. stands,
 12. Do you realize,
 13. has
 14. is having

Past Progressive

- Ex: I
1. were talking, passed
 2. was sleeping, was awakened, went, was happening, knew, was barking
 3. did not take, thought, was joking
 4. broke, were approaching, took, restarted, stopped
 5. were drinking, broke out, came, called, was just beginning, arrived, took, were getting, made, succeeded, were still looking.
 6. burst, was taxiing, was injured,
 7. was going on, called, rang, did not answer, was coming, thought, be having,
 8. looked/was looking, were you sitting
 9. left, were still talking, seemed, to be having,
 10. was just wondering, did not ask, was living

Future

Ex: 1 a. request b. request c. suggest d. offer
 e. invite f. request g. request h. invite
 i. request j. suggest k. offer l. request
 m. suggest n. offer

Ex: 2

1. will let, have finished	2. Do not start, have completed
3. Don't make up, have had	4. shall be, have finished
5. will be, have spent	6. will get, have worked, have got,
will find	7. will start, have been approved
8. will make, has had	9. had thrashed out, shall be able
10. do not smoke, has taken off	

Ex: 3 1. will have, come 2. will start, return 3. will have, expires
 4. will he do, leaves 5. is, will renew 6. sets, will be
 7. will be, opens 8. do not leave, will be, get 9. wait, make,
 will be 10. will have to, move 11. will soon settle down, gets
 12. will interrupt, have 13. do not tell, will simply keep on, do
 14. hear, will let, will be

Ex: I sailed, was carrying, was, was, had ever been built, was regarded, had, were flooded, will always be remembered, went down

II was, lived, had tired, had grown, were, got, were forgotten,
 was open, was thinking, remembered, went/had gone, had left, knew,
 had turned.

Chapter II : Articles

- Ex: I
- A. 1. an 2. a, the 3. the 4. the 5. the
6. a, the 7. a, the 8. a, the 9. an, the 10. a, the
- B. 1. the 2. O 3. O, O 4. O 5. O, the
6. the 7. the 8. The 9. The 10. O, O
- C. 1. O 2. O, O 3. O, the, O the 4. the, O
5. O, O O, O, the 6. O, the 7. The, the, the the
8. The, the 9. The, O 10. the

- Ex: II
1. a, O 2. the 3. the 4. a, a 5. a, O
6. The, O 7. a, an 8. a, the 9. O, O 10. a, O
11. the, O 12. O, O 13. the, the 14. The, the,
15. The, O 16. O, the 17. a, a 18. the, the
19. a 20. The, the 21. a, the 22. the, the
23. The, the 24. the, the, the 25. the, the, the
26. The, the, the 27. The, the 28. the, O, O, O
29. a, a, the, the, the 30. a, a, the, a

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Chapter III: Conditional Clauses : Key

Exercise I (present time) page 3

1. If she loved him, she would marry him.
2. If our teacher didn't explain things clearly, we wouldn't understand his lessons.
3. If I had a watch, I could tell you the time.
4. If Thailand exported enough, she wouldn't have a constant balance of payments problem.
5. If I didn't know the meaning of the word, I would have to look it up.
6. If this (exercise) were difficult, not everyone would get the correct answers.
7. If I didn't know the answer, I couldn't tell you.
8. If we had some money, we could buy some food.

Exercise II (past time) page 4

1. If he had given me his number, I could have telephoned him.
2. If the sun hadn't been in the right direction, the photographs wouldn't have come out very well.
3. If the shop had packed the goods properly, they wouldn't have got damaged.
4. He would have remembered what had been said if he had been paying attention.
5. If he had been able to answer all the question, he would have passed the examination.
6. She would have taken the medicine if it hadn't tasted so awful.
7. If the rocket had gone into orbit, it would have marked a step forward in space research.

Exercise IV page 5

1. Should you need to consult me again, you can contact me at this number.
2. The hospital can switch t an emergency generator, should the need arise.
3. Should you go late once again, you'll lose your job.
4. Were it not for the fact that his father is on the board of directors, he would never have got the job.
5. Were such a merger ever to be proposed, it would undoubtedly be referred to the Monopolies Commission.
6. Were it not for the expense involved, I would go there by air.
7. Had it not been for your laziness, you could have finished the word by now.
8. Had he taken a little more time to think, he might have acted more sensibly.
9. Had the attempted assassination succeeded, there would almost certainly have been civil and political chaos.
10. Had the driver of the train not reacted so quickly, the accident would have been much worse.

Exercise V page 7

1. had acted
2. calls
3. had not stopped
4. had had
5. would not have happened
6. would never have forgiven
7. won't have
8. hadn't have
9. were
10. is
11. won't get/are able to
12. had got/wouldn't have been
13. hadn't be/wouldn't have knocked
14. wouldn't be/asked
15. will let/finish

English for Advanced Studies

Chapter IV

Exercise I

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. losing | 9. reading |
| 2. redecorating | 10. being sent |
| 3. telling | 11. worrying |
| 4. making | 12. crying |
| 5. laughing | 13. traveling |
| 6. waiting | 14. arriving |
| 7. speaking | 15. taking |
| 8. listening | |

Exercise II

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. trying / answer | 7. dislike / living |
| 2. building | 8. winning |
| 3. passing | 9. try / discuss |
| 4. becoming | 10. teaching |
| 5. trying / make | 11. increasing |
| 6. having | 12. traveling |

Exercise III

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. to keep | 11. you to go |
| 2. convincing | 12. the holder to use |
| 3. to come | 13. to swim |
| 4. causing | 14. learning-to learn |
| 5. to take-taking | 15. to watch-watching |
| 6. smoking | 16. to speak |
| 7. him-his saying | 17. driving-to drive |
| 8. you to see | 18. their members to think /deciding /to strike |
| 9. to be | 19. passing /to mention |
| 10. you to consult | 20. to answer |

Exercise VI

1. you cheating / stay / to do
2. blaming / to do
3. being left / having been / having
4. complain / to do / putting
5. to think / speaking
6. lending / to pay / forgetting / to remember
7. making up / attending
8. you being / to rely / he let
9. having
10. having / looking / reading-to read / to prevent / saying

Chapter 5

Adjectival Clause

KEY

Exercise II (page 106)

1. The pipeline that/which carries the town's water supplies has been severed.
2. The exhibition (which/that) my friend took me to see was not very interesting.
3. One of the chief things (which/that) a computer can do is to save money, manpower, and time.
4. Immigration is an issue which/that raises strong emotions.
5. Paintings by Renoir realized record prices in the sale which/that took place at Sotheby's in London yesterday.
6. There is evidence that many men who/that went on strike were in fact willing to accept the Company's revised pay off.
7. The pool's winner used a system which/that, he said, had won him several small amounts over the years.
8. The gales which/that swept across southern England last night caused widespread damage.
9. British shipyards are quoting the prices which/that compare favourably with foreign competitors.
10. Is the offer (which/that) you made last week still open?

Exercise III (page 107)

1. The National Motor Show, which attracts enormous numbers of visitors, is held every year in the autumn.
2. The present house, which still bears the same number, stands on the site of a much earlier building.
3. There are more than fifty proposals which/that will be discussed at the conference.
4. The chemist gave her the tablets (which/that) she was to take three times daily.

5. This new hostel, which accommodates 200 students, will be opened next month.
6. A significant point which/that has emerged from the survey is that people want to become house owners.
7. The invasion which/that was planned and skilfully executed was completed within a matter of days.
8. Do you remember the name of the place (where/at which) we stayed two years ago?
9. I am perpared to agree to anything (which/that) you might like to suggest.
10. Typhoon 'Ida', which swept the country from coast to coast, left a trail of destruction in its wake.

Exercise IV (page 109)

1. The policeman was unwilling to listen to the old lady's explanation, which made her very angry.
2. I obeyed your instructions very carefully, which brought about a perfect result.
3. My parents obviously did not like my new boyfriend, which prevented me from inviting him home very often.
4. The tree grew rapidly, which was partly the result of our constant care of it.
5. My brother feared heights, which was well known to me.
6. Jackson disobeyed an order from an officer, which caused his arrest.
7. She believed in me, which encouraged me in spite of every difficulty.
8. We have discovered uranium on our land, which may make us rich.
9. That nurse was terribly careless, which cannot be excused.
10. The Army does not approve of long hair, which surprises very few people.

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Chapter VI : Participial Phrases

Exercise I (p.9)

1. Motorists intending to take their cars with them to the Continent are advised to make early reservations.
2. I haven't yet had an opportunity to think over the proposals made at the last meeting.
3. Three armed men crossed the river marking the frontier.
4. Any control of incomes imposed by a government and not negotiated by unions and employers is bound to create discontent.
5. Investors receive annually all the interest credited to their account during the year.
6. Companies already using computers have found that the number of staff needed for stock control can be substantially reduced.
7. All aliens already living in this country have been asked to register with the police.
8. We can deliver within three days any articles ordered from stock.
9. The school has now moved to new premises overlooking the Thames.
10. Reports now reaching London suggest that the number of casualties caused by the earthquake may exceed two hundred.

Exercise II (p.11)

1. Having witnessed the crime, he was expected to give evidence in court.
2. Learning that his newspaper had been taken over by a rival publisher, the editor resigned from his position.
3. I declined his offer of a loan, saying that I didn't like owing people money.
4. The demonstrator, protesting violently, was led away by the police.
5. Visiting a strange city, I like to have a guide-book with me.
6. Receiving general support from the House, the notion was not carried until it had been considerably amended.
7. Motorists intending to take their cars with them to the Continent are advised to make early reservations.

8. - He strikes me as being an intelligent man.
- His being an intelligent man strikes me.
9. Having near your side of the question, I am more inclined to agree with you.
10. Having been warned that bad weather lay ahead, the ship's captain changed course.
11. Judging by what the critics say, this new play is worth seeing.
12. Spring having come, we may perhaps look forward to better weather.

Exercise III (p.13)

1. Interested to see what would happen, I stayed till the end of the meeting.
2. I found I had wasted my time going to the sale, the best bargains having already been snapped up earlier in the day.
3. Deciding that it would be hopeless to carry out a search while the fog persisted, the rescue party put off their rescue bid until the next day.
4. Brought up in the belief that pleasures were sinful, he now leads an ascetic life.
5. The children had a week's holiday, the school having been closed because of an influenza epidemic.
6. He was very angry when his car broke down, having had it serviced only a week before.
7. No one was surprised at the change in Bank rate, having already been confidently expected by investors.
8. The man lost interest in his work, having been passed over in favour of an outsider when a senior position became vacant.
9. He had to put off buying a house, not being lent any money.
10. The police found the small boy, wandering about the docks and looking for somewhere to spend the night.

Exercise IV (p.15)

1. Would anyone wishing to attend the meeting please notify the Secretary? (part. phr.)
2. Looked at in this way, the situation doesn't seem so desperate. (part. phr.)
3. We left early to arrive in good time. (inf.)
4. Children under the age of fourteen are not allowed into the cinema unless accompanied by an adult. (verbless cl.)
5. I remember that he once offered to help us if ever we being in trouble. (part. phr.)
6. We had to leave quietly not to disturb other people. (inf.)
7. Not having any time to spare, we couldn't visit all the places we would have liked to. (part. phr.)
8. There are still many difficulties to be surmounted. (inf.)
9. The public official involved in the scandal agreed that he should offer his resignation. (part. phr.)
10. Whether restored in the nineteenth century or not, the painting was unanimously attributed to Tiepolo. (verbless cl.)
11. We're very disappointed to hear that you can't come. (inf.)
12. To mislead people, the instructions were written in bad English they were positively misleading. (inf.)

Exercise V (p.16)

1. After getting to know him better, I regretted judging him unfairly.
2. The man the police found acting suspiciously in the shop doorway was charged with loitering with intent.
3. I can't bear the thought of you going home without someone accompanying you.
4. 'A job worth doing is worth doing well.
5. I should prefer going (to go) to the cinema rather than sitting (to sit) here listening to the radio.

6. Don't stand there doing nothing.
7. He tried to explain himself in German but found that no one seemed to understand.
8. Man: This mixer doesn't work. Try switching it on properly.
9. Surely you recollect his/him saying that he would let me borrow his car if I didn't mind paying for the petrol?
10. You know I hate to disappoint you, but much as I would like to go out this evening, I have to finish decorating this room.
11. I would advise you to wait before deciding to accept his offer.
12. At present the new child is very shy of joining in with the others, but very soon I expect to have him show more confidence.

Exercise VI (p.18)

1. If I catch you cheating again, I shall make you stay in after school to doing some extra work.
2. It's no use blaming him really. You know he had no choice but to do as he was told.
3. She can't bear being left alone in the dark, having been accustomed as a child to having a light on all night.
4. He does nothing but complain when he is asked to do anything that means putting himself out.
5. People should sometimes stop to think before speaking their minds.
6. Surely you remember lending him the money? I hope, at least, that he won't forget to pay you back, for he has a habit of forgetting things he doesn't want to remember.
7. The fire needs making up. Would you mind attending to it?
8. I can well understand your being to unwilling to rely on him after his letting you down on a previous occasion.
9. I'm looking forward to having a few days to myself while the rest of the family are away.
10. Like many other people, I dislike having someone look over my shoulder to read my newspaper. I find it difficult to prevent myself from saying something sarcastic.

Chapter VII
Phrasal Verbs
(Key)

Exercise I

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. a | 6. d | 11. b | 16. b |
| 2. c | 7. d | 12. a | 17. b |
| 3. d | 8. b | 13. c | 18. b |
| 4. b | 9. d | 14. a | 19. d |
| 5. b | 10. c | 15. c | 20. a |

Exercise II

- | | | | |
|--------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| 1. up | 6. out | 11. place | 16. up with |
| 2. off | 7. on | 12. up | 17. out for |
| 3. on | 8. purpose | 13. off | 18. down |
| 4. off | 9. up | 14. after | 19. up with |
| 5. for | 10. a seat | 15. the long run | 20. up |

Exercise III

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | 16. employing |
| 2. left the ground | 17. dismiss temporarily |
| 3. met unexpectedly | 18. decreased |
| 4. admires | 19. distributing |
| 5. suppressed | 20. overturned |
| 6. appeared | 21. lessens |
| 7. started a journey | 22. disappear gradually |
| 8. prepare | 23. terminate |
| 9. represents | 24. compromise |
| 10. left without finishing | 25. desire |
| 11. escape | 26. arouse |
| 12. invented | 27. deceive |
| 13. happen | 28. recovered |
| 14. diminished gradually | 29. examine |
| 15. do | 30. began |